

The model equations are:

Pre-fault Conditions $(0.0149) \frac{d^2 \delta(t)}{dt^2} = 1.0 - 2.7269 \sin \delta(t)$
 $\delta_0 = 0.3755 \text{ rads}$

During Fault $(0.0149) \frac{d^2 \delta(t)}{dt^2} = 1.0$

Post Fault $(0.0149) \frac{d^2 \delta(t)}{dt^2} = 1.0 - 2.0724 \sin \delta(t)$
 $\delta_s = 0.5035 \text{ rads}$

The Lyapunov function

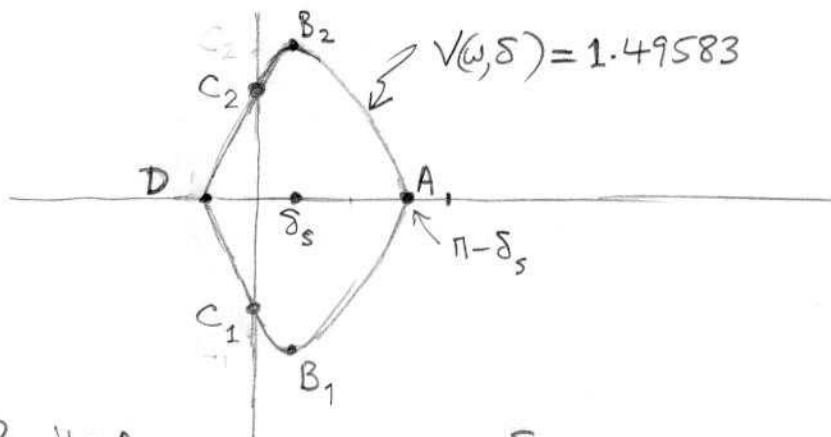
$$V(\omega, \delta) = \frac{1}{2}(0.0149)\omega^2 + \int_{\delta=\delta_s}^{\delta} (2.0724 \sin \delta - 1.0) d\delta$$

$$V(\omega, \delta) = 0.00745 \omega^2 - \delta - 2.0724 \cos \delta + 2.31871$$

The maximum value of the potential energy is

$$V_{\text{pot}}^{\text{max}}(\delta) = 1.49583 \quad @ \quad \delta = \pi - \delta_s = 2.63809 \text{ rad}$$

The separatrix is



Point A : $\omega = 0.0 \quad \delta = 2.63809$

Points B_1, B_2 : $\omega = \pm 14.169, \delta = 0.5035$

Points C_1, C_2 : $\omega = \pm 5.7499, \delta = 0.0$

Point D : $\omega = 0, \delta = -0.7265$