

UCRL-SM-228335

**Program ZAUPDATE:  
Define material equivalences for ENDF/B-VII.0  
Data for use in TART input files**

by  
**Dermott E. Cullen**  
**University of California**  
**Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory**  
**P.O.Box 808/L-159**  
**Livermore, CA 94550**

**Tele: 925-423-7359**  
**E.Mail: [cullen1@llnl.gov](mailto:cullen1@llnl.gov)**

**February 14 2007**

*U.S. Department of Energy*

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Work performed under the auspices of the U. S. Department of Energy by the University of California Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory under Contract W-7405-Eng-48.

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**Overview**

The recently released ENDF/B-VII.0 [1] neutron data has been processed into temperature dependent form [2], and has now been translated from the ENDF-6 format to the Livermore ENDL format, making it available for use with the TART [3] Monte Carlo neutron/photon transport code. The ENDF/B-VII.0 general purpose data library contains evaluations for 393 materials (elements and isotopes). The TART Monte Carlo neutron/photon transport code's standard neutron data library currently contains evaluations for 116 materials (elements and isotopes).

Not all materials in TART's standard library are included in the ENDF/B-VII.0 library. This is mostly because ENDF/B-VII.0 has replaced elemental evaluations by isotopic evaluations, e.g., TART library contains natural iron (ZA=26000), whereas ENDF/B-VII.0 contains data for the four (4) naturally occurring isotopes of iron. There are also cases where there is a one-to-one equivalence, e.g., TART C-12 or C-13, and ENDF/B-VII.0 natural C (ZA=6000). There are also essentially mono-isotopic elements which are identified in one library as natural and in the other as the isotope, e.g., ZA=18000 vs. 18040 (99.6%) and ZA=23051 vs. 23000. There are also a few evaluations for isotopes in TART's current library that have no equivalent in ENDF/B-VII.0.

TART has been in continuous use for decades and over this time thousands of files have been created defining TART input parameters. This ZAUPDATE code is designed to allow these existing TART input parameter files to be automatically updated to use the ENDF/B-VII.0 data. The only TART input parameters that need to be replaced are those defining materials; in TART terminology **matl** and **matlwp** input lines.

## Procedures

An entire TART input parameter file is read and translated; the file may contain any number of TART problems, e.g., the first test case for this code was to translate the standard 68 critical problems, which are all contained in a single file.

The only TART input parameter lines changed are **matl** and **matlwp** lines. These input lines define the composition of materials; **matl** defines composition in terms of atom fractions per per-cent, and **matlwp** defines composition in terms of weight fractions or per-cent (hence the wp in matlwp). All other lines are copied from the Old to the New TART input parameter file.

The **matl** and **matlwp** lines define the composition of each material as follows,

```
matl nm density F1 iza1 F2 iza2 F3 iza3.....
```

Where,

nm	= the material number, used to assign materials to spatial zones
density	= density of the material in grams/cc
F1	= atom fraction of a constituent
iza1	= ZA identification of a constituent, e.g., Fe56 = 26056

The input form is identical for **matlwp**, except that F is interpreted as a weight fraction.

Each material may contain any number of constituents. Each constituent **MUST** be defined by a pair (F, iza), defining the fraction and identification. The sum of the fractions need not be normalized; TART will do this for you. For example, water composed of two parts H1 to one part O16, may be defined as 2.0 1001 1.0 8016, or, 200.0 1001 100.0 8016, or, 0.6667 1001 0.3333 8016, or any other form in which the ratio of constituents is 2:1. This code will replace the (F,iza) pairs using an equivalence list; see the entire equivalence list later in this report.

- 1) Regardless of the fractional weights defined in the equivalence list file, for **matl** the sum of the fractions are internally normalized to unity, and for **matlwp** the sum of the product of the fractions times atomic weight are internally normalized to unity.
- 2) **matl** input is atom fractions, so that the Old atom fraction is multiplied by the equivalence fractions and then properly normalized.
- 3) **matlwp** input is weight fractions, so that the Old weight fraction is multiplied by the equivalence fractions **TIMES** its atomic weight and then properly normalized.

For example, the below TART input line defines natural iron (ZA=26000) at a density of 7.78 grams/cc,

```
matl      1   7.78  100.0      26000
```

This code would replace the above line by the following two lines, replacing natural iron by its four (4) naturally occurring isotopes, properly weighted by their natural abundance,

```
matl      1  7.78000D+00  5.84500D+00  26054  9.17540D+01  26056 &  
                2.11900D+00  26057  2.82000D-01  26058
```

### Running requirements

This code is written in extremely simple, conservative FORTRAN and requires very little memory, so it should run on any computer. The running time for even very long TART input parameter files is trivial, i.e., the code finishes almost instantaneously.

### Input/Output files

Unit	Filename	Definition
2	ZAUPDATE.INP	Input Parameters
3	ZAUPDATE.LST	Output Report
10	ZAUPDATE.DAT	Old and NEW Material Definitions
10	(as input)	Old TART input file
11	(as input)	New TART input file

### Input Parameters (read from ZAUPDATE.INP)

The input parameters file ZAUPDATE.INP MUST contains two (2) lines to define the Old (original) TART input file and the New (final) TART input file. The former is read by this code and the latter is created by this code.

Line	Columns	Format	Definition
1	1-60	A60	Old TART input file
2	1-60	A60	New TART input file

## Evaluations in TART Standard Library not included in ENDF/B-VII.0

There are still a few evaluations included in the TART library that are not currently in ENDF/B-VII.0; these are all listed below. The list includes seven (7) evaluations that include  $S(\alpha, \beta)$  thermal scattering law data, two (2) TART defined fission product files, the neutron ( $Z=0, A=1$ ), and four (4) additional materials. For compatibility with existing TART input files that may use these materials, all of these have been added to the TART ENDF/B-VII.0 Library.

TART input	Description	TART input	Description
0-Nu- 1	Neutron	10-Ne- 20	
1-H -801	H1 bound in Water	39-Y - 88	
1-H -901	H1 bound in poly	78-Pt- 0	
1-H -902	H2 bound in D2O	90-Th-231	
4-Be-809	Be bound in Be metal	99-FF-120	Fission Products #1
4-Be-909	Be bound in BeO	99-FF-125	Fission Products #2
6-C -912	C bound in graphite		
8-O -916	O bound in BeO		

## Materials in TART Standard Neutron Data Library (Not in ENDF/B-VII.0)

<b>0-Nu-1</b>	15-P -31	51-Sb-Nat	92-U -240
1-H -1	16-S -32	53-I -127	93-Np-235
1-H -2	17-Cl-Nat	54-Xe-Nat	93-Np-236
1-H -3	18-Ar-Nat	54-Xe-134	93-Np-237
<b>1-H -801</b>	19-K -Nat	56-Ba-138	93-Np-238
<b>1-H -901</b>	20-Ca-Nat	63-Eu-Nat	94-Pu-237
<b>1-H -902</b>	22-Ti-Nat	64-Gd-Nat	94-Pu-238
2-He-3	23-V -51	67-Ho-165	94-Pu-239
2-He-4	24-Cr-Nat	72-Hf-Nat	94-Pu-240
3-Li-6	25-Mn-55	73-Ta-181	94-Pu-241
3-Li-7	26-Fe-Nat	74-W -Nat	94-Pu-242
4-Be-7	27-Co-59	75-Re-185	94-Pu-243
4-Be-9	28-Ni-Nat	75-Re-187	95-Am-241
<b>4-Be-809</b>	28-Ni-58	<b>78-Pt-Nat</b>	95-Am-242
<b>4-Be-909</b>	29-Cu-Nat	79-Au-197	95-Am-243
5-B -10	30-Zn-Nat	<b>80-Hg-Nat</b>	96-Cm-242
5-B -11	31-Ga-Nat	82-Pb-Nat	96-Cm-243
6-C -12	33-As-74	83-Bi-209	96-Cm-244
<b>6-C -912</b>	33-As-75	<b>90-Th-231</b>	96-Cm-245
7-N -14	<b>39-Y -88</b>	90-Th-232	96-Cm-246
7-N -15	39-Y -89	90-Th-233	96-Cm-247
8-O -16	40-Zr-Nat	91-Pa-233	96-Cm-248
<b>8-O -916</b>	41-Nb-93	92-U -233	97-Bk-249
9-F -19	42-Mo-Nat	92-U -234	98-Cf-249
<b>10-Ne-20</b>	47-Ag-107	92-U -235	98-Cf-250
11-Na-23	47-Ag-109	92-U -236	98-Cf-251
12-Mg-Nat	48-Cd-Nat	92-U -237	98-Cf-252
13-Al-27	49-In-Nat	92-U -238	<b>99-FF-120</b>
14-Si-Nat	50-Sn-Nat	92-U -239	<b>99-FF-125</b>

## Evaluations in ENDF/B-VII.0 not included in the TART ENDF/B-VII Library

ENDF/B-VII.0 includes evaluations for 393 materials. However, four (4) of these are for both ground and metastable targets; for these the metastable target are not included in the TART ENDF/B-VII Library. Therefore the TART ENDF/B-VII Library includes 388 ENDF/B-VII.0 evaluations, plus the above fourteen (14) evaluations in TART's standard library not included in ENDF/B-VII.0, for a total of 403 materials.

## ZAUPDATE.DAT Equivalence Data

The table below defines the material equivalences uses by this code. Whenever the material identification (ZA) "TART input" is found in the TART input file, it is replaced by the "ENDF/B" equivalent. The atom % and atomic weights are used to define new fractions for the TART input.

For example, the below TART input line defines natural iron (ZA=26000) at a density of 7.78 grams/cc,

```
matl      1   7.78  100.0      26000
```

This code would replace the above line by the following two lines, replacing natural iron by its four (4) naturally occurring isotopes, properly weighted by their natural abundance,

```
matl      1  7.78000D+00  5.84500D+00  26054  9.17540D+01  26056 &
          2.11900D+00  26057  2.82000D-01  26058
```

TART input	ENDF/B	Atom %	Atomic wt.
6-C - 12	6-C - 0	100.0	12.011000
6-C - 13	6-C - 0	100.0	12.011000
12-Mg- 0	12-Mg- 24	78.99	23.985000
	12-Mg- 25	10.00	24.985800
	12-Mg- 26	11.01	25.982600
14-Si- 0	14-Si- 28	92.2296	27.976900
	14-Si- 29	4.6832	28.976500
	14-Si- 30	3.0872	29.973800
16-S - 0	16-S - 32	94.93	31.972100
	16-S - 33	0.76	32.971500
	16-S - 34	4.29	33.967900
	16-S - 36	0.02	35.967100
17-Cl- 0	17-Cl- 35	75.78	34.968900
	17-Cl- 37	24.22	36.965900
18-Ar- 0	18-Ar- 40	99.6003	39.962400
19-K - 0	19-K - 39	93.2581	38.963700
	19-K - 40	0.0117	39.964000
	19-K - 41	6.7302	40.961800
20-Ca- 0	20-Ca- 40	96.941	39.962600
	20-Ca- 42	0.647	41.958600
	20-Ca- 43	0.135	42.958800
	20-Ca- 44	2.086	43.955500
	20-Ca- 46	0.004	45.953700
	20-Ca- 48	0.187	47.952500
22-Ti- 0	22-Ti- 46	8.25	45.952600
	22-Ti- 47	7.44	46.951800
	22-Ti- 48	73.72	47.947900
	22-Ti- 49	5.41	48.947900
	22-Ti- 50	5.18	49.944800
23-V - 51	23-V - 0	100.0	50.941500
24-Cr- 0	24-Cr- 50	4.345	49.946000
	24-Cr- 52	83.789	51.940500
	24-Cr- 53	9.501	52.940600
	24-Cr- 54	2.365	53.938900
26-Fe- 0	26-Fe- 54	5.845	53.939600
	26-Fe- 56	91.754	55.934900
	26-Fe- 57	2.119	56.935400
	26-Fe- 58	0.282	57.933300
28-Ni- 0	28-Ni- 58	68.0769	57.935300
	28-Ni- 60	26.2231	59.930800
	28-Ni- 61	1.1399	60.931100
	28-Ni- 62	3.6345	61.928300
	28-Ni- 64	0.9256	63.928000

29-Cu-	0	29-Cu-	63	69.17	62.929600
		29-Cu-	65	30.83	64.927800
31-Ga-	0	31-Ga-	69	60.108	68.925600
		31-Ga-	71	39.892	70.924700
40-Zr-	0	40-Zr-	90	51.45	89.904700
		40-Zr-	91	11.22	90.905600
		40-Zr-	92	17.15	91.905000
		40-Zr-	94	17.38	93.906300
		40-Zr-	96	2.80	95.908300
42-Mo-	0	42-Mo-	92	14.84	91.906800
		42-Mo-	94	9.25	93.905100
		42-Mo-	95	15.92	94.905800
		42-Mo-	96	16.68	95.904700
		42-Mo-	97	9.55	96.906000
		42-Mo-	98	24.13	97.905400
		42-Mo-	100	9.63	99.907500
48-Cd-	0	48-Cd-	106	1.25	105.90600
		48-Cd-	108	0.89	107.90400
		48-Cd-	110	12.49	109.90300
		48-Cd-	111	12.80	110.90400
		48-Cd-	112	24.13	111.90300
		48-Cd-	113	12.22	112.90400
		48-Cd-	114	28.73	113.90300
		48-Cd-	116	7.49	115.90500
49-In-	0	49-In-	113	4.29	112.90400
		49-In-	115	95.71	114.90400
50-Sn-	0	50-Sn-	112	0.97	111.90500
		50-Sn-	114	0.66	113.90300
		50-Sn-	115	0.34	114.90300
		50-Sn-	116	14.54	115.90200
		50-Sn-	117	7.68	116.90300
		50-Sn-	118	24.22	117.90200
		50-Sn-	119	8.59	118.90300
		50-Sn-	120	32.58	119.90200
		50-Sn-	122	4.63	121.90300
		50-Sn-	124	5.79	123.90500
51-Sb-	0	51-Sb-	121	57.21	120.90400
		51-Sb-	123	42.79	122.90400
54-Xe-	0	54-Xe-	124	0.09	123.90600
		54-Xe-	126	0.09	125.90400
		54-Xe-	128	1.92	127.90400
		54-Xe-	129	26.44	128.90500
		54-Xe-	130	4.08	129.90400
		54-Xe-	131	21.18	130.90500
		54-Xe-	132	26.89	131.90400
		54-Xe-	134	10.44	133.90500
		54-Xe-	136	8.87	135.90700
63-Eu-	0	63-Eu-	151	47.81	150.92000
		63-Eu-	153	52.19	152.92100
64-Gd-	0	64-Gd-	152	0.20	151.92000
		64-Gd-	154	2.18	153.92100
		64-Gd-	155	14.80	154.92300
		64-Gd-	156	20.47	155.92200
		64-Gd-	157	15.65	156.92400
		64-Gd-	158	24.84	157.92400
		64-Gd-	160	21.86	159.92700
72-Hf-	0	72-Hf-	174	0.16	173.94000
		72-Hf-	176	5.26	175.94100
		72-Hf-	177	18.60	176.94300
		72-Hf-	178	27.28	177.94400
		72-Hf-	179	13.62	178.94600
		72-Hf-	180	35.08	179.94700
74-W	-	74-W	-182	26.50	181.94800
		74-W	-183	14.31	182.95000
		74-W	-184	30.64	183.95100
		74-W	-186	28.43	185.95400
80-Hg-	0	80-Hg-	196	0.15	195.96581
		80-Hg-	198	9.97	197.96675
		80-Hg-	199	16.87	198.96826
		80-Hg-	200	23.10	199.96831
		80-Hg-	201	13.18	200.97028

	80-Hg-202	29.86	201.97063
	80-Hg-204	6.87	203.97348
82-Pb-	82-Pb-204	1.4	203.97300
0	82-Pb-206	24.1	205.97400
	82-Pb-207	22.1	206.97600
	82-Pb-208	52.4	207.97700

## **Acknowledgement**

I thank Dave Brown, LLNL, for translating the ENDF/B-VII.0 data from the ENDF-6 format to the Livermore ENDL format, which allowed it to be used to create TART nuclear data files.

## **References**

- [1] “**ENDF/B-VII.0**: Next Generation Evaluated Nuclear Data Library for Nuclear Science and Technology”, Nuclear Data Sheets 107 (December 2006) pp. 2931-3060, P.Oblozinsky and M Herman, Editors.
- [2] **POINT 2007**: A Temperature Dependent ENDF/B-VII.0 Data Cross Section Library”, UCRL-TR-228089 (February 2007), Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, by Dermott E. Cullen.
- [3] **TART05**: A Coupled Neutron-Photon 3-D, Combinatorial Geometry Time Dependent Monte Carlo Transport Code, UCRL-SM-218009 (November 2005), Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, by Dermott E. Cullen.

**Appendix A: Contents of ENDF/B-VII.0 (78 new + 315 old = 393 total evaluations)**

1-H - 1	28-Ni- 60	44-Ru-100	<b>54-Xe-123</b>	63-Eu-155	<b>90-Th-227</b>
1-H - 2	28-Ni- 61	44-Ru-101	54-Xe-124	63-Eu-156	<b>90-Th-228</b>
1-H - 3	28-Ni- 62	44-Ru-102	54-Xe-126	63-Eu-157	<b>90-Th-229</b>
2-He- 3	28-Ni- 64	44-Ru-103	54-Xe-128	64-Gd-152	90-Th-230
2-He- 4	29-Cu- 63	44-Ru-104	54-Xe-129	<b>64-Gd-153</b>	90-Th-232
3-Li- 6	29-Cu- 65	44-Ru-105	54-Xe-130	64-Gd-154	<b>90-Th-233</b>
3-Li- 7	<b>30-Zn-Nat</b>	44-Ru-106	54-Xe-131	64-Gd-155	<b>90-Th-234</b>
<b>4-Be- 7</b>	<b>31-Ga- 69</b>	45-Rh-103	54-Xe-132	64-Gd-156	91-Pa-231
4-Be- 9	<b>31-Ga- 71</b>	45-Rh-105	54-Xe-133	64-Gd-157	91-Pa-232
5-B - 10	<b>32-Ge- 70</b>	46-Pd-102	54-Xe-134	64-Gd-158	91-Pa-233
5-B - 11	32-Ge- 72	46-Pd-104	54-Xe-135	64-Gd-160	92-U -232
6-C -Nat	32-Ge- 73	46-Pd-105	54-Xe-136	65-Tb-159	92-U -233
7-N - 14	32-Ge- 74	46-Pd-106	55-Cs-133	65-Tb-160	92-U -234
7-N - 15	32-Ge- 76	46-Pd-107	55-Cs-134	<b>66-Dy-156</b>	92-U -235
8-O - 16	<b>33-As- 74</b>	46-Pd-108	55-Cs-135	<b>66-Dy-158</b>	92-U -236
8-O - 17	33-As- 75	46-Pd-110	55-Cs-136	66-Dy-160	92-U -237
9-F - 19	34-Se- 74	47-Ag-107	55-Cs-137	66-Dy-161	92-U -238
<b>11-Na- 22</b>	34-Se- 76	47-Ag-109	<b>56-Ba-130</b>	66-Dy-162	<b>92-U -239</b>
11-Na- 23	34-Se- 77	<b>47-Ag-110M</b>	<b>56-Ba-132</b>	66-Dy-163	<b>92-U -240</b>
12-Mg- 24	34-Se- 78	47-Ag-111	<b>56-Ba-133</b>	66-Dy-164	<b>92-U -241</b>
<b>12-Mg- 25</b>	<b>34-Se- 79</b>	48-Cd-106	56-Ba-134	67-Ho-165	<b>93-Np-235</b>
<b>12-Mg- 26</b>	34-Se- 80	48-Cd-108	56-Ba-135	<b>67-Ho-166M</b>	93-Np-236
13-Al- 27	34-Se- 82	48-Cd-110	56-Ba-136	<b>68-Er-162</b>	93-Np-237
14-Si- 28	35-Br- 79	48-Cd-111	56-Ba-137	<b>68-Er-164</b>	93-Np-238
14-Si- 29	35-Br- 81	48-Cd-112	56-Ba-138	68-Er-166	93-Np-239
14-Si- 30	36-Kr- 78	48-Cd-113	56-Ba-140	68-Er-167	94-Pu-236
15-P - 31	36-Kr- 80	48-Cd-114	<b>57-La-138</b>	<b>68-Er-168</b>	94-Pu-237
16-S - 32	36-Kr- 82	48-Cd-115M	57-La-139	<b>68-Er-170</b>	94-Pu-238
<b>16-S - 33</b>	36-Kr- 83	48-Cd-116	57-La-140	71-Lu-175	94-Pu-239
<b>16-S - 34</b>	36-Kr- 84	49-In-113	<b>58-Ce-136</b>	71-Lu-176	94-Pu-240
<b>16-S - 36</b>	36-Kr- 85	49-In-115	<b>58-Ce-138</b>	72-Hf-174	94-Pu-241
17-Cl- 35	36-Kr- 86	50-Sn-112	<b>58-Ce-139</b>	72-Hf-176	94-Pu-242
17-Cl- 37	37-Rb- 85	<b>50-Sn-113</b>	58-Ce-140	72-Hf-177	94-Pu-243
<b>18-Ar- 36</b>	37-Rb- 86	50-Sn-114	58-Ce-141	72-Hf-178	94-Pu-244
<b>18-Ar- 38</b>	37-Rb- 87	50-Sn-115	58-Ce-142	72-Hf-179	<b>94-Pu-246</b>
18-Ar- 40	38-Sr- 84	50-Sn-116	58-Ce-143	72-Hf-180	95-Am-241
<b>19-K - 39</b>	38-Sr- 86	50-Sn-117	58-Ce-144	73-Ta-181	95-Am-242
<b>19-K - 40</b>	38-Sr- 87	50-Sn-118	59-Pr-141	73-Ta-182	95-Am-242M
19-K - 41	38-Sr- 88	50-Sn-119	59-Pr-142	74-W -182	95-Am-243
<b>20-Ca- 40</b>	38-Sr- 89	50-Sn-120	59-Pr-143	74-W -183	<b>95-Am-244</b>
<b>20-Ca- 42</b>	38-Sr- 90	50-Sn-122	60-Nd-142	74-W -184	<b>95-Am-244M</b>
<b>20-Ca- 43</b>	39-Y - 89	50-Sn-123	60-Nd-143	74-W -186	96-Cm-241
<b>20-Ca- 44</b>	39-Y - 90	50-Sn-124	60-Nd-144	75-Re-185	96-Cm-242
<b>20-Ca- 46</b>	39-Y - 91	50-Sn-125	60-Nd-145	75-Re-187	96-Cm-243
<b>20-Ca- 48</b>	40-Zr- 90	50-Sn-126	60-Nd-146	77-Ir-191	96-Cm-244
21-Sc- 45	40-Zr- 91	51-Sb-121	60-Nd-147	77-Ir-193	96-Cm-245
22-Ti- 46	40-Zr- 92	51-Sb-123	60-Nd-148M	79-Au-197	96-Cm-246
22-Ti- 47	40-Zr- 93	51-Sb-124	60-Nd-150	<b>80-Hg-196</b>	96-Cm-247
22-Ti- 48	40-Zr- 94	51-Sb-125	61-Pm-147	<b>80-Hg-198</b>	96-Cm-248
<b>22-Ti- 49</b>	40-Zr- 95	51-Sb-126	61-Pm-148	<b>80-Hg-199</b>	<b>96-Cm-249</b>
22-Ti- 50	40-Zr- 96	52-Te-120	61-Pm-148	<b>80-Hg-200</b>	<b>96-Cm-250</b>
23-V -Nat	41-Nb- 93	52-Te-122	61-Pm-149	<b>80-Hg-201</b>	97-Bk-249
24-Cr- 50	41-Nb- 94	52-Te-123	61-Pm-151	<b>80-Hg-202</b>	<b>97-Bk-250</b>
24-Cr- 52	41-Nb- 95	52-Te-124	62-Sm-144	<b>80-Hg-204</b>	98-Cf-249
24-Cr- 53	42-Mo- 92	52-Te-125	62-Sm-147	<b>82-Pb-204</b>	98-Cf-250
24-Cr- 54	42-Mo- 94	52-Te-126	62-Sm-148	82-Pb-206	98-Cf-251
25-Mn- 55	42-Mo- 95	52-Te-127M	62-Sm-149	82-Pb-207	98-Cf-252
26-Fe- 54	42-Mo- 96	52-Te-128	62-Sm-150	82-Pb-208	98-Cf-253
26-Fe- 56	42-Mo- 97	52-Te-129M	62-Sm-151	83-Bi-209	<b>98-Cf-254</b>
26-Fe- 57	42-Mo- 98	52-Te-130	62-Sm-152	<b>88-Ra-223</b>	99-Es-253
26-Fe- 58	42-Mo- 99	52-Te-132	62-Sm-153	<b>88-Ra-224</b>	<b>99-Es-254</b>
<b>27-Co- 58</b>	42-Mo-100	53-I -127	62-Sm-154	<b>88-Ra-225</b>	<b>99-Es-255</b>
<b>27-Co- 58M</b>	43-Tc- 99	53-I -129	63-Eu-151	<b>88-Ra-226</b>	<b>100-Fm-255</b>
27-Co- 59	44-Ru- 96	53-I -130	63-Eu-152	<b>89-Ac-225</b>	
28-Ni- 58	44-Ru- 98	53-I -131	63-Eu-153	<b>89-Ac-226</b>	
28-Ni- 58M	44-Ru- 99	53-I -135	63-Eu-154	<b>89-Ac-227</b>	

## APPENDIX B: Elements, Isotopes, Atomic Weights and Per-Cent Abundances

The following table defines Elements, Isotopes, Atomic Weights and Natural Abundances for all elements, Z=1 through 100 [this data is available on-line at the NIST website]. These are included here as a convenience should the reader need to define isotopic abundances for any elements not covered by this codes automatic translation.

### Elements, Isotopes, Atomic Weights and Per-Cent Abundances

1 H	1	1.0078250321	99.9885	24 Cr	50	49.9460496	4.345
	2	2.0141017780	0.0115		52	51.9405119	83.789
	3	3.0160492675			53	52.9406538	9.501
2 He	3	3.0160293097	0.000137		54	53.9388849	2.365
	4	4.0026032497	99.999863	25 Mn	55	54.9380496	100.0
	6	6.0151223	7.59	26 Fe	54	53.9396148	5.845
	7	7.0160040	92.41		56	55.9349421	91.754
4 Be	9	9.0121821	100.0		57	56.9353987	2.119
5 B	10	10.0129370	19.9		58	57.9332805	0.282
	11	11.0093055	80.1	27 Co	59	58.9332002	100.0
	12	12.0000000	98.93	28 Ni	58	57.9353479	68.0769
	13	13.0033548378	1.07		60	59.9307906	26.2231
	14	14.003241988			61	60.9310604	1.1399
7 N	14	14.0030740052	99.632		62	61.9283488	3.6345
	15	15.0001088984	0.368		64	63.9279696	0.9256
	16	15.9949146221	99.757	29 Cu	63	62.9296011	69.17
	17	16.99913150	0.038		65	64.9277937	30.83
	18	17.9991604	0.205	30 Zn	64	63.9291466	48.63
9 F	19	18.99840320	100.0		66	65.9260368	27.90
10 Ne	20	19.9924401759	90.48		67	66.9271309	4.10
	21	20.99384674	0.27		68	67.9248476	18.75
	22	21.99138551	9.25		70	69.925325	0.62
11 Na	23	22.98976967	100.0	31 Ga	69	68.925581	60.108
12 Mg	24	23.98504190	78.99		71	70.9247050	39.892
	25	24.98583702	10.00	32 Ge	70	69.9242504	20.84
	26	25.98259304	11.01		72	71.9220762	27.54
13 Al	27	26.98153844	100.0		73	72.9234594	7.73
14 Si	28	27.9769265327	92.2296		74	73.9211782	36.28
	29	28.97649472	4.6832		76	75.9214027	7.61
	30	29.97377022	3.0872	33 As	75	74.9215964	100.0
15 P	31	30.97376151	100.0	34 Se	74	73.9224766	0.89
16 S	32	31.97207069	94.93		76	75.9192141	9.37
	33	32.97145850	0.76		77	76.9199146	7.63
	34	33.96786683	4.29		78	77.9173095	23.77
	36	35.96708088	0.02		80	79.9165218	49.61
17 Cl	35	34.96885271	75.78		82	81.9167000	8.73
	37	36.96590260	24.22	35 Br	79	78.9183376	50.69
18 Ar	36	35.96754628	0.3365		81	80.916291	49.31
	38	37.9627322	0.0632	36 Kr	78	77.920386	0.35
	40	39.962383123	99.6003		80	79.916378	2.28
19 K	39	38.9637069	93.2581		82	81.9134846	11.58
	40	39.96399867	0.0117		83	82.914136	11.49
	41	40.96182597	6.7302		84	83.911507	57.00
20 Ca	40	39.9625912	96.941		86	85.9106103	17.30
	42	41.9586183	0.647	37 Rb	85	84.9117893	72.17
	43	42.9587668	0.135		87	86.9091835	27.83
	44	43.9554811	2.086	38 Sr	84	83.913425	0.56
	46	45.9536928	0.004		86	85.9092624	9.86
	48	47.952534	0.187		87	86.9088793	7.00
21 Sc	45	44.9559102	100.0		88	87.9056143	82.58
22 Ti	46	45.9526295	8.25	39 Y	89	88.9058479	100.0
	47	46.9517638	7.44	40 Zr	90	89.9047037	51.45
	48	47.9479471	73.72		91	90.9056450	11.22
	49	48.9478708	5.41		92	91.9050401	17.15
	50	49.9447921	5.18		94	93.9063158	17.38
23 V	50	49.9471628	0.250		96	95.908276	2.80
	51	50.9439637	99.750				

## Elements, Isotopes, Atomic Weights and Per-Cent Abundances

41 Nb	93	92.9063775	100.0	55 Cs	133	132.905447	100.0
42 Mo	92	91.906810	14.84	56 Ba	130	129.906310	0.106
	94	93.9050876	9.25		132	131.905056	0.101
	95	94.9058415	15.92		134	133.904503	2.417
	96	95.9046789	16.68		135	134.905683	6.592
	97	96.9060210	9.55		136	135.904570	7.854
	98	97.9054078	24.13		137	136.905821	11.232
	100	99.907477	9.63		138	137.905241	71.698
43 Tc	97	96.906365	50.00	57 La	138	137.907107	0.090
	98	97.907216	25.0		139	138.906348	99.910
	99	98.9062546	25.0	58 Ce	136	135.907140	0.185
44 Ru	96	95.907598	5.54		138	137.905986	0.251
	98	97.905287	1.87		140	139.905434	88.450
	99	98.9059393	12.76		142	141.909240	11.114
	100	99.9042197	12.60	59 Pr	141	140.907648	100.0
	101	100.9055822	17.06	60 Nd	142	141.907719	27.2
	102	101.9043495	31.55		143	142.909810	12.2
	104	103.905430	18.62		144	143.910083	23.8
45 Rh	103	102.905504	100.0		145	144.912569	8.3
46 Pd	102	101.905608	1.02		146	145.913112	17.2
	104	103.904035	11.14		148	147.916889	5.7
	105	104.905084	22.33		150	149.920887	5.6
	106	105.903483	27.33	61 Pm	145	144.912744	50.0
	108	107.903894	26.46		147	146.915134	50.0
	110	109.905152	11.72	62 Sm	144	143.911995	3.07
47 Ag	107	106.905093	51.839		147	146.914893	14.99
	109	108.904756	48.161		148	147.914818	11.24
48 Cd	106	105.906458	1.25		149	148.917180	13.82
	108	107.904183	0.89		150	149.917271	7.38
	110	109.903006	12.49		152	151.919728	26.75
	111	110.904182	12.80		154	153.922205	22.75
	112	111.9027572	24.13	63 Eu	151	150.919846	47.81
	113	112.9044009	12.22		153	152.921226	52.19
	114	113.9033581	28.73	64 Gd	152	151.919788	0.20
	116	115.904755	7.49		154	153.920862	2.18
49 In	113	112.904061	4.29		155	154.922619	14.80
	115	114.903878	95.71		156	155.922120	20.47
50 Sn	112	111.904821	0.97		157	156.923957	15.65
	114	113.902782	0.66		158	157.924101	24.84
	115	114.903346	0.34		160	159.927051	21.86
	116	115.901744	14.54	65 Tb	159	158.925343	100.0
	117	116.902954	7.68	66 Dy	156	155.924278	0.06
	118	117.901606	24.22		158	157.924405	0.10
	119	118.903309	8.59		160	159.925194	2.34
	120	119.9021966	32.58		161	160.926930	18.91
	122	121.9034401	4.63		162	161.926795	25.51
	124	123.9052746	5.79		163	162.928728	24.90
51 Sb	121	120.9038180	57.21		164	163.929171	28.18
	123	122.9042157	42.79	67 Ho	165	164.930319	100.0
52 Te	120	119.904020	0.09	68 Er	162	161.928775	0.14
	122	121.9030471	2.55		164	163.929197	1.61
	123	122.9042730	0.89		166	165.930290	33.61
	124	123.9028195	4.74		167	166.932045	22.93
	125	124.9044247	7.07		168	167.932368	26.78
	126	125.9033055	18.84		170	169.935460	14.93
	128	127.9044614	31.74	69 Tm	169	168.934211	100.0
	130	129.9062228	34.08	70 Yb	168	167.933894	0.13
53 I	127	126.904468	100.0		170	169.934759	3.04
54 Xe	124	123.9058958	0.09		171	170.936322	14.28
	126	125.904269	0.09		172	171.9363777	21.83
	128	127.9035304	1.92		173	172.9382068	16.13
	129	128.9047795	26.44		174	173.9388581	31.83
	130	129.9035079	4.08		176	175.942568	12.76
	131	130.9050819	21.18	71 Lu	175	174.9407679	97.41
	132	131.9041545	26.89		176	175.9426824	2.59
	134	133.9053945	10.44				
	136	135.907220	8.87				

## Elements, Isotopes, Atomic Weights and Per-Cent Abundances

72 Hf	174	173.940040	0.16	84 Po	209	208.982416	50.0
	176	175.9414018	5.26		210	209.982857	50.0
	177	176.9432200	18.60	85 At	210	209.987131	50.0
	178	177.9436977	27.28		211	210.987481	50.0
	179	178.9458151	13.62	86 Rn	211	210.990585	25.0
	180	179.9465488	35.08		220	220.0113841	50.0
73 Ta	180	179.947466	0.012		222	222.0175705	25.0
	181	180.947996	99.988	87 Fr	223	223.0197307	100.0
74 W	180	179.946706	0.12	8 Ra	223	223.018497	25.0
	182	181.948206	26.50		224	224.0202020	25.0
	183	182.9502245	14.31		226	226.0254026	25.0
	184	183.9509326	30.64		228	228.0310641	25.0
	186	185.954362	28.43	89 Ac	227	227.0277470	100.0
75 Re	185	184.9529557	37.40	90 Th	230	230.0331266	
	187	186.9557508	62.60		232	232.0380504	100.0
76 Os	184	183.952491	0.02	91 Pa	231	231.0358789	100.0
	186	185.953838	1.59	92 U	233	233.039628	
	187	186.9557479	1.96		234	234.0409456	0.0055
	188	187.9558360	13.24		235	235.0439231	0.7200
	189	188.9581449	16.15		236	236.0455619	
	190	189.958445	26.26		238	238.0507826	99.2745
	192	191.961479	40.78	93 Np	237	237.0481673	
77 Ir	191	190.960591	37.3		239	239.0529314	
	193	192.962924	62.7	94 Pu	238	238.0495534	
78 Pt	190	189.959930	0.014		239	239.0521565	
	192	191.961035	0.782		240	240.0538075	
	194	193.962664	32.967		241	241.0568453	
	195	194.964774	33.832		242	242.0587368	
	196	195.964935	25.242		244	244.064198	
	198	197.967876	7.163	95 Am	241	241.0568229	
79 Au	197	196.966552	100.0		243	243.0613727	
80 Hg	196	195.965815	0.15	96 Cm	243	243.0613822	
	198	197.966752	9.97		244	244.0627463	
	199	198.968262	16.87		245	245.0654856	
	200	199.968309	23.10		246	246.0672176	
	201	200.970285	13.18		247	247.070347	
	202	201.970626	29.86		248	248.072342	
	204	203.973476	6.87	97 Bk	247	247.070299	
81 Tl	203	202.972329	29.524		249	249.074980	
	205	204.974412	70.476	98 Cf	249	249.074847	
82 Pb	204	203.973029	1.4		250	250.0764000	
	206	205.974449	24.1		251	251.079580	
	207	206.975881	22.1		252	252.081620	
	208	207.976636	52.4	99 Es	252	252.082970	
83 Bi	209	208.980383	100.0	100 Fm	257	257.095099	

